



View of a confined brick masonry school that collapsed completely because of its poor construction quality and lack of proper detailing.



View of an adobe school that was completely destroyed.



Mixing of concrete and brick in vertical ties.



Settlement of earth fill surrounding the tank.



Aerial view of complete destruction of adobe dwellings the Bam earthquake.



Settlement of abutment's backfill of Drazin Bridge.



Inadequate concrete cover of beams.